

2019 Fast Pitch Rules
ADDITIONAL PLAYER(S) (AP)
USSSA 5.3 Up to Two Additional Players or entire bench . Must remain in same place in batting order but can play or not play any defensive position. i.e. Ten (10) or Eleven (11) or all bat ; any Nine (9) play defense. NFHS/NCAA NR ASA-USA 7.2.F In Pool Play, can bat up to all present.
APPEAL, TYPES
USSSA 9.1 Four – Missing base, leaving too soon, batting out of order, overrun first and advancing to second ASA-USA RS1 Four - same NFHS 2.1.2 Four - same NCAA 7.1.11 Five – Batting out of order included in improper player and Switching base runners
BALL
USSSA 2.3 Optic yellow, blue stitch; “USSSA Fast Pitch Classic” & USSSA logo ASA-USA 3.3.A White or optic yellow, red stitch; with ASA-USA logo & approved certification mark NFHS 1.3 Optic with NFHS certification mark NCAA. 3.1 Optic yellow, red seams; no certification mark required; dynamic stiffness < 7,500 lbs
BALL, FOREIGN SUBSTANCE
USSSA 6-1-I No tacky or sticky substances can be used as a substitute for a powdered drying agent. Fingers may be taped for injury. ASA-USA 6A.6 No foreign substance; powder resin or approved drying agent OK NFHS 6.4.5 No tape; No foreign substance; powder resin or drying agent OK NCAA. 10.13.1 Resin or drying agent OK; pitcher must wipe off all substances before gripping ball. Fingers may be taped for injury.
BALL ROTATION
USSSA MM Ball used until out of play; pitcher has choice before 1 st warm up ASA-USA RS2 Same NFHS 4.1.4 Same NCAA. 10.12.2 Pitcher may request different ball at any time
BAT, DEFINITION
USSSA 2.10 Legal Bat – must New USSSA 1.20 BPF mark and NOT on Withdrawn List 3 Altered Bat, Illegal Bat ASA-USA 3.1 Official Bat – ASA-USA Certification Mark and NOT on ASA-USA Non-Approved Bat List 1 Altered Bat, Illegal Bat NFHS 1-5 Legal Bat Meet ASA-USA Standards 2.4.2 Illegal bat – Altered, NonApproved NCAA 3.3 Official Bat ASA-USA Certification and on NCAA Approved Bat List. 3.3.2 inappropriate bat - illegal, altered or nonapproved 3.3.3 damaged bat - bats with burrs, wobble, rattles, cracks and dents
BAT, ILLEGAL PENALTY
USSSA 7.14.A Batter out if hits ball. ASA-USA 7.6.b Batter Out NFHS 7.4.2 Batter Out. NCAA 3.3 / 11.22.2 EFFECT Batter out
BAT, NON-APPROVED PENALTY
USSSA 2.10.C Non-Approved Bat – Illegal Bat, No further Penalty listed ASA-USA 7.6.b Non-Approved/Doctored/Loaded Bat use – Batter Out & Disqualified NFHS Banned Bat –3.6.1 7.4.2 Out & Ejected NCAA 3.3.2 / 11.22.2 Effect inappropriate - Batter Out
BAT, ALTERED PENALTY
USSSA 2.10.C Altered Bat Prohibited; 2.10.E Suspension; 7.14.A OUT; 2.10.M Parents may be suspended ASA-USA 7.6.C Altered Bat use – Batter Out & Ejected NFHS 7.4.2–Illegal Penalty. NCAA 3.3.2 / 11.22.2 Effect inappropriate - Batter Out & Ejected
BAT, ALTERED/ILLEGAL USED BY BASE RUNNER
USSSA 2.10.C Altered bat prohibited; calls for suspension. 8.18.W Runner Out ASA-USA 8.7.X Runner out if used altered/illegal bat NFHS 7.4.1 Batter out if used illegal bat; No specific ref. to runner NCAA 3.3.2 Effect Runner who used inappropriate bat out; Runner who used altered bat out & ejected.

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BAT, CHOKE UP DEVICES
USSSA 3 Choke-up devices are not permitted. ASA-USA NFHS 1.5.2A Choke-up devices are not permitted NCAA
BAT, LEGAL
USSSA 2.10 Must have NEW USSSA BPF 1.20 mark. ASA-USA 3.1 must bear ASA-USA 2000 or 2004 certification mark & not be listed on non-approved bat list and on approved list NFHS 1.5.4 must meet ASA-USA Standards NCAA 3.2 must bear ASA-USA 2004 certification mark and meet ASA-USA Standards and not on Non-approved list on NCAA.org
BAT, THROWN PENALTY
USSSA 11.2.B Warning; 2 nd violation offender restricted; coach ejected ASA-USA RS52 No penalty unless intentional NFHS 3.6.3 Team Warning; 2 nd Restricted NCAA 11.22.5.3 Warning; 2 nd time batter out (defensive coach option)
BAT, WARM UP
USSSA 2.10/2.11 Two USSSA approved; no donut or fan ASA-USA 7.1.B Two official bats and/or approved warm-up bats; NFHS 1.5.3 Two bats; added devices commercially manufactured for softball NCAA 3.4 Not less than 39 oz; No attachments are allowed on the warm up bat; fungo bats allowable
BAT, WARMERS
USSSA Pyrofyte approved USSSA Sponsor ASA-USA 3.7 warming shelves not approved NFHS CB 1.5.1 Illegal NCAA 3.2.5 Illegal
BATTER's BOX – Erasing lines
USSSA NR ASA-USA NR NFHS 3.6.17 1 st warning then 2 nd ball/strike with offender & coach restricted to dugout. NCAA 2.15.2 Effect, 11.2c strike/ball; Coach who removes warned then ejected
BATTER's BOX – Batter out when contacting ball
USSSA 7.13.G – Entire foot touching ground outside box. ASA-USA 7.6.F– Entire foot touching ground outside box. NFHS 7.4.8 – Entire foot touching ground outside box. NCAA 11.2.5,11.15.1,11.21.4 Any part of foot touching ground outside batter's box.
BATTER HIT BY PITCH
USSSA 8.4.D Batter does NOT have to attempt to avoid being hit by pitched ball in batter's box to be awarded first base ASA-USA 8.1.F Batter does have to attempt to avoid, dead-ball and ball. NFHS 8.1.2 PEN 1 Batter does NOT have to attempt to avoid. NCAA 11.16 Batter does NOT have to attempt to avoid
BATTER HIT BY PITCH special case
USSSA 7.5.B If batter prevented ball from being a strike, strike ASA-USA 7.4.1 Batter prevents ball from entering strike zone, dead-ball and strike. NFHS 7.2.1.h Batter prevents ball from entering strike zone, dead-ball and strike. NCAA 11.15.3.4 No Pitch
BATTER INTERFERENCE – RUNNER ON 3rd
USSSA 7.12 batter out, ball dead, runners return. ASA-USA 7.6 P-S batter out, ball dead, runners return NFHS 7.4.4 batter out, ball dead, runners return NCAA 11.21.2 EFFECT: batter out, ball dead, runners return EXCEPT less than 2 outs, runner advancing from third out.
BUNT, ATTEMPT
USSSA 3 Holding bat in strike zone; Must be pulled back. ASA-USA RS10 Must move bat toward ball. NFHS 2.8.2 Holding bat in strike zone; Must be withdrawn NCAA 1.20 Holding bat in strike zone; Must be withdrawn

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CHECK SWING
USSSA MM Should ask if requested. ASA-USA RS-10 Plate Umpire should ask if in doubt or requested. NFHS No Mention NCAA 11.13.4 Plate Umpire must ask if requested by catcher
CLEATS AND TOE PLATES
USSSA 2.4 (13U & Older) Legal (12U & Younger) Metal cleats prohibited; Warning, Restriction; Metal toe plate prohibited. ASA-USA 3.6.G (14U, 16U, 18U) may wear (12U & Younger) Youth Metal cleats not allowed. No penalty. NFHS 3.2.11 Metal cleats and Metal toe plate allowed. NCAA 3.9 Metal cleats & toes legal
COACH'S BOX
USSSA 11.2.I scorebook only. ASA-USA 4.7.C.1 scorebook (electronic or paper), pen, pencil, electronic marker or indicator. NFHS 3.6.10 Only stopwatches and scorekeeping material/devices. NCAA.
CONCUSSION
USSSA 5.9.B Player who exhibits signs of concussion removed for day until cleared by health-care professional in writing. ASA-USA NR NFHS 3.3.9 Player who exhibits signs of concussion removed for day until cleared by health-care professional. NCAA 4.5 Injured player shall not return without approval of medical personnel.
CONFERENCE, DEFENSIVE
USSSA 4.8.A 3 per game plus 1 per extra inning; pitcher removed as a pitcher for game. ASA-USA 5.7.B 3 per game plus 1 per extra inning; remove pitcher NFHS 3.7.1 Three charged conferences per game plus 1 per extra inning; After three remove pitcher NCAA 6.11.1 1 One charged conference per inning; more not permitted (1 additional for each pitching change); ejection for defying.
CONFERENCE, OFFENSIVE
USSSA 4.8.B One per inning; deny any subsequent; No penalty. ASA-USA 5.7.a One per inning; excess not permitted; ejection of manager who insists NFHS 3.7.2 One charged conference per inning Excess not permitted, No Penalty NCAA 6.11.2.1 One per inning, excess not allowed, person defying umpire is ejected
COURTESY RUNNER
USSSA 8.3 Player who has not been in game (except as a courtesy runner). Not for both positions in same inning. Not for DP unless pitcher or catcher of record. If no eligible players, LCAB may be used. ASA-USA 8.10 Player who has not been in game (except as a courtesy runner). Not for both Pitcher and Catcher. Not for DP. NFHS 8.9.1 Player who has not been in game (except as a courtesy runner). Not for both Pitcher and Catcher. Not for DP. NCAA NR
COURTESY RUNNER, INJURED
USSSA 8.3 another courtesy runner or the pitcher or catcher may run ASA-USA 8-10 Not addressed NFHS 8-9-6 EXC2 The player for whom she is running may return to run or a legal substitute NCAA N/A
COURTESY RUNNER, UNREPORTED
USSSA 8.3.EFFECT - First offense: A team warning is issued. Second offense: The manager is ejected. ASA-USA 8-10-G Illegal runner and disqualified NFHS 8-9-7 considered to be an unreported substitute NCAA N/A
DOUBLE FIRST BASE
USSSA 1.2.D may be used – white & orange ASA-USA 2.3.H shall be used – white & contrasting color. NFHS 1.2.1 NOTE State Adoption. MPSSAA permitted for play all season long. will NOT be used in regional or state tournament games. NCAA 2.4 may NOT be used.

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EJECTION, PLAYER
USSSA 12.2 Any youth player who is restricted or ejected shall remain in the dugout/bench area. ASA-USA NFHS 2.19 removed from further participation in the game NCAA 13.1 may remain in the dugout
EQUIPMENT CHECK
USSSA NR. ASA. Umpire Manual pg 32 Inspect all equipment NFHS 10.2.3a Coach (not Umpire) is responsible for safety of equipment. NCAA 3.3.4.3 Umpires must inspect all bats
FAKE TAG
USSSA 11.2.A A Fake Tag is obstruction; Team Warning then restricted to bench & coach ejected. ASA-USA POE 20 continued fake tags should result in ejection – must impede runner to be obstruction NFHS 3.6.2 Obstruction; Team warning then restricted to dugout NCAA 12.16 Obstruction; No automatic ejection; subsequent violation - one base award_must impede runner to be obstruction
FITNESS OF GROUNDS
USSSA 4.1. Fitness of the grounds decided by umpire. ASA-USA 5.2 Solely Home Plate Umpire NFHS 4.1.1/4.1.7 Home coach to start game/Umpires after game starts NCAA 5.2.1/5.2.2 On site administrator/coaches before game; Plate Umpire during game. 2 nd game of DH
FOOT IN BOX BETWEEN PITCHES
USSSA 8.6 NR ASA-USA 7.3.c batter must have one foot in box between pitches NFHS NCAA
FOUL TIP
USSSA 3.30 Foul tip is a batted ball that goes directly and speedily from the bat to the catcher's mitt or hand and is legally caught by the catcher. ASA-USA 1 sharply & directly from bat to hand (no reference to height) NFHS 2-25-2: sharply & directly from bat to hand (no reference to height) NCAA 1.53 ... travels directly, in a straight line, from the bat to the catcher's hand or glove/mitt and is legally caught by the catcher.
GLOVE ADHESIVE COATING
USSSA 2.9 Gloves - No mention of adhesive, sticky, tacky ASA-USA No mention of adhesive, sticky, tacky NFHS 1-4-4: Added that gloves may not be designed or altered to create an adhesive, sticky, and/or tacky surface. NCAA 3-7 glove is illegal if illegal use of a tacky substance.
GLOVE COLOR
USSSA 2.9.B All gloves any number of colors (not color of ball nor optic); no circle appearing like ball. Logo not a glove color ASA-USA 3.4 One solid color or multicolor; not color of ball. Logos part of glove NFHS 1.4.2 No glove/mitt optic; maximum of two colors; not distracting; nothing appearing like ball Exclude lacing/logo NCAA 3.7.1 Any Player's glove or lacing not color of ball; Pitcher's glove must be tan, brown, grey, white or black or combination.
HELMET, BATTING
USSSA 2.1 NOCSAE approved batting helmets with extended ear flaps are mandatory; attached NOCSAE face mask/guard required. 3.8 Chin strap optional ASA-USA 3.5.E Helmet NOCSAE. Youth chin strap required. Face mask guard NOCSAE. NFHS 1-6, Helmet with permanently affixed NOCSAE. Face mask guard NOCSAE affixed. NCAA 3.8.1 double-earflap helmet NOCSAE; 3.8.4; may wear NOCSAE approved face guard
HELMET, GLARE
USSSA NR ASA-USA NR NFHS 1-6-1,1-7-1 Helmet Non Glare NCAA 3.71 Helmet Not reflective; mirror like.

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HELMET, SHIELD
USSSA 2.1 & 2 Disallow tinted face shield ASA-USA NR NFHS 1-8-4 Shield must be clear NCAA.
HELMET, REMOVAL OF
USSSA 2.1 deliberately removing the batting helmet while the ball is alive and person is in live ball territory, warning to the coach; subsequent violations coach ejected; player restricted ASA-USA 3.5.e Runner out, ball remains alive NFHS 1.6 2 Required for live ball; Penalty: 3.6.1 Team warning; then player and coach restricted; no out. NCAA 3.8.a EFFECT: Out call, no ejection; force play still on
HUDDLES, ON FIELD
USSSA NR No Rule on on-field huddles. ASA-USA NR NFHS 2006 Points Of Emphasis #2 –Team should not huddle on the field after a third out while the other team is warming up. NCAA 9.1 No huddles after out.
ILLEGAL PITCH PENALTY
USSSA 6.3.B Ball on batter; runners advance one base ASA-USA 6.1 EFFECT Ball on batter; runners advance one base NFHS 6.1.1 PEN same. NCAA 10.8 EFFECT Ball on batter
ILLEGAL PLAYER
USSSA 5.7 Illegal player & coach ejected, Out if just completed turn at bat. ASA-USA (Def) Player enters without legal right 4.6.F Illegal player disqualified. NFHS 3.4.1 Illegal substitute penalty - restricted to bench and out. NCAA (Def) 1.60 competes but not entitled to participate; 8.3.4 Illegal Player no penalty if offending team reports. Offended team reports, player ejected; Out if at bat/on base, Choice of do-over if just made a defensive play.
INELIGIBLE PLAYER
USSSA. 5.7 NOTE2 Ineligible player is discovered, game lost; ASA-USA (Def) Player not meeting requirements 4.6.F. NFHS Not Defined NCAA Not Defined
INTERFERENCE, UMPIRE hinder catcher's throw
USSSA 8.16.G Umpire interference – hinder a catcher's attempt to throw. Delayed dead ball. Runners returned if safe ASA-USA 8.6.F Umpire interferes with catcher's throw. Delayed dead ball. Runners returned if safe. NFHS 5.1.2.c If runner out, line ball; If runner safe, runners returned NCAA 4.11.2.3 Umpire Interference – Delayed dead ball; if runner not out, runners returned
INTERFERENCE, UMPIRE hit with fair ball
USSSA 3.39.B Umpire interference - when a fair ball touches an umpire before passing infielder. Batter/Runner awarded First. ASA-USA 8.1.E.7 Batted ball strikes umpire before passing fielder, batter awarded First. NFHS 5.1.1.f.1 Dead Ball – Award 1 st base NCAA 4.11.2.1 Umpire Interference - Dead Ball – Award 1 st base
JEWELRY
USSSA 2.5 (Youth) exposed & dangerous must be removed ; medical alert are not considered jewelry; 11.2.D Team Warning, 2 nd offensive restrict to bench & eject coach ASA-USA 3.6.f exposed & dangerous must be removed; medical alert are not considered jewelry NFHS 3.2.12 Jewelry prohibited; taped medical alert & Religious medals not jewelry; hair control devices -- 3.6.1 Warning then restrict coach/ player. NCAA No prohibition on jewelry
LEAVING BASE TOO SOON
USSSA 8.18.K Dead Ball; No pitch, Runner is out. ASA-USA 8.7.S Dead Ball; No pitch, Runner is out. NFHS 8.6.18 Dead Ball; No pitch, Runner is out. NCAA 12.20.2 Delayed Dead Ball; Defensive has option of result of play or above.

2019 Fast Pitch Rules
LINE UP CARD
USSSA 5.1.B Lineup card shall contain first and last name, number, position. ASA-USA 4.1.A.1 Lineup card shall contain first and last name, position and uniform number of each player. NOTE: if a wrong number is encountered, correct it and play on, no penalty Substitutes listed NFHS 3.1.3 Include first initial and last name, position, jersey number, and batting order. Penalty Warn then restrict NCAA 5.6 Include first and last name, uniform number, position of starting players, listed in batting order and first and last names of all eligible subs. Penalty 7.1.1.4 inaccuracy results in improper player
LINE UP CARD SUBSTITUTES
USSSA 5.1.B Eligible substitutes can be added. ASA-USA 4.1.A.2 Eligible members may be added to substitute list. NFHS 3.3.1 A player not listed as an eligible substitute shall not be prohibited from playing. Penalty to add Warn then restrict NCAA 5.5 Note 1. Players not listed are not eligible to play
LINES, ERASING
USSSA / ASA-USA No mention NFHS 3.6.17 by offense, Strike; by defense, Ball. Warning; next violation offender & coach restricted. NCAA 10.20 by offense, Strike; by defense, Ball.
LOOK BACK RULE
USSSA 8.2 Runner may stop once then must move directly to next base or last base touched. ASA-USA 8.7.T Runner may stop once then immediately advance/return NFHS 8.7.2 Runner may stop once then immediately advance/return NCAA 12.21.2 Runner must continue or immediately go back
LOOK BACK RULE Possession
USSSA 8.2 only if pitcher has ball (in hand or glove, under arm/chin, between legs). ASA-USA 8.7.T pitcher has possession & control (rule sup 34 not between legs or under arm) NFHS 8.7.1 pitcher must have possession (not necessarily in either hand) NCAA 12.21.1 pitcher has ball (in hand or glove, under arm/chin, between legs)
LOOK BACK RULE OVERRUNNING 1st BASE
USSSA 8.2 runner obligated to move directly toward next base or last base touched. ASA-USA 8.7.T overruns, turns left, stops, return/advance;. turns left, moves to 2 nd ; must advance. overruns, turns left, moves back; must return. Overruns, turns right, must return. NFHS 8.7.4 same as ASA NCAA Rule 12.21.6.5 if runner is heading back to 1 st base within the base path extended, she may go to either base
MERCY RULE
USSSA 4.4 Mercy rule: 12 runs after 3 innings, 10 runs after 4 innings, or 8 runs after 5 innings ASA-USA 5.9.a.1 15 runs after 3 innings, 12 runs after 4 innings 8 runs after 5 innings. NFHS 4.2.3 State Adoption – MPSSAA Regional & State tournaments 10 runs after 4 ½ innings. NCAA 6.13 8 runs after 5 innings
NUMBERS
USSSA 2.8.C - 0 and 00, 1 and 01 are examples of different numbers. ASA-USA 3.6.D – 00 and 0; 01 and 1 are different numbers. NFHS 3.2 - 0 and 00 are considered the same number NCAA AR 3.10.4: 0 and 00 are considered the same number
OBSTRUCTION DURING RUN DOWN
USSSA 8.13 award base would have reached ASA-USA 8.5.b.1 / NFHS 8.4.3 award base would have reached NCAA 9.3.1 award base she would have reached unless warned previously then additional one base award
ONDECK CIRCLE
USSSA 7.1.A Ondeck batter can only use on deck circle by her bench. ASA-USA 7.1.A Either Circle NFHS 2.37 Circle for each team NCAA 11.1.1 nearest her dugout

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PASSING A PRECEDING RUNNER
USSSA 8.18.P Runner out if passes an unobstructed preceding runner. ASA-USA 8.7.d Runner out if passes preceding runner. Does not address the obstructed runner NFHS 8.6.4 Runner out if passes preceding runner. Passing preceding obstructed runner is not out. NCAA 12.7.c Runner out if passes preceding runner unless passed runner was obstructed.
PITCHER RETURNS TO PITCH
USSSA 5.5.B A player may be removed as a pitcher and returned as a pitcher only once per inning. ASA-USA 6.9 No limit; No warm ups NFHS 3.3.2 note Once per inning NCAA 8.5.2.3 Returning pitcher not entitled to warm-up pitches in the same inning. No Limit.
PITCHING DISTANCE
USSSA 1.1 (13U & Older) 43 feet; (11U-12U) 40 feet; (10U & younger) 35feet ASA-USA 2.1 (16,18) 43 feet; (12,14) 40 feet; (10) 35 feet NFHS 1.1.2.6 43 feet NCAA. 2.20 43 feet
PITCHING HAND
USSSA 6.1.H. Nothing distracting on pitching hand, wrist, arm. 6.1.I Tape for injury OK ASA-USA 6.6-B Nothing distracting on pitching hand, wrist, arm, etc. No Batting glove on pitching hand NFHS 6-2-2 No tape on contact points of pitching hand or fingers. Nothing distracting on pitching hand, wrist, arm. NCAA 10.13.3 Nothing distracting on pitching hand, wrist, arm, etc. May use neutral color tape for injury.
PITCHING POSITION, PRELIMINARY (FEET)
USSSA 6.1.A Pivot foot partially on top of the pitcher's plate (rubber); non pivot in contact or behind. Within 24" ASA-USA 6.1.A.2 both feet in contact with pitcher's plate within the 24 inch width of the pitcher's plate NFHS 6.1.1 pivot foot on or partially on top surface of the pitcher's plate; non-pivot foot in contact with or behind pitcher's plate, both feet must be within the 24 inch width of the pitcher's plate NCAA 10.2.1 both feet in contact with portion of pitcher's plate; pivot foot partially on top; within the 24 inch width of the pitcher's plate
PITCHING POSITION, PRELIMINARY (SHOULDERS)
USSSA 6.1.B NRrestriction on shoulders removed ASA-USA 6.1.C. Shoulders in line with first and third NFHS 6.1.1.A Shoulders in line with first and third NCAA 10.2 No restriction
PITCHING POSITION, PRELIMINARY (NON PIVOT FOOT)
USSSA 6.1.E.2 One step forward; No step backward. ASA-USA 6.1.A.2 One forward step only NFHS 6.1.1 Any step backward must start before the hands come together. NCAA 10.4.2 A portion of the nonpivot foot must remain in contact with the pitcher's plate at all times before beginning the forward step.
PITCHING POSITION, PRELIMINARY (HANDS)
USSSA 6.1.D Pitcher shall bring hands together in front of body - No Longer than 10 sec ASA-USA 6.1.C Pitcher shall bring hands together. – No less than 1 sec; No more 10 sec NFHS 6.1.c Pitcher shall bring hands together in front of the body. – No less than 1 sec; No more 10 sec NCAA 10.2.3 Pitcher' hands must come together in view of the plate umpire. –No more 5 sec
PITCHING POSITION, TIME
USSSA 6.1.K/D Pitcher has 20 seconds to release next pitch; 10 sec after touch to release; Penalty Illegal Pitch ASA-USA 6.3.O Pitcher has 20 seconds to release next pitch. Illegal Pitch NFHS 6.2.3 Pitcher has 20 seconds to release next pitch; Ball (Not illegal pitch) NCAA 10.18 10 seconds in position; once pitcher/batter in position, 10 seconds hands together; 5 seconds deliver; BALL (not illegal)
PITCHING WINDUP/ DELIVERY
USSSA 6.1.G.4 not more than 1-1/2 revolution of the arm in the windmill pitch. ASA-USA 6.3.D not make two revolutions of the arm in the windmill pitch. NFHS 6.1.4.d maximum of one and a half clockwise revolutions. NCAA 10.6 not more than 1-1/2 revolutions of the pitching arm
PITCHING LANE
USSSA / ASA-USA / NFHS No mention NCAA 2.19 shall be drawn

2019 Fast Pitch Rules
PLAYERS TO START GAME
USSSA 5.2.B may start with eight; absent player in 9 th batting position. ASA-USA 4.1.d.1 may start with 8 and take an out NFHS 3.1.1. Each team must start with nine players NCAA 8.1 must have nine players at all times
PLAYER REPLACES ABSENT PLAYER
USSSA 5.2.C Eligible substitute MUST enter game or become ineligible. Player who left can not return except under blood rule. ASA-USA 4.1.D.2.B Eligible substitute MUST enter game or become ineligible. Player who left can not return except under blood rule NFHS 3.3.8.d Eligible substitute MAY enter game. Injured player may re-enter. NCAA N/A
PLAYERS TO COMPLETE GAME
USSSA 5.2 may continue down to 8 batters. Restriction on ejection removed. Leaving runner out except if injured. ASA-USA 4.1.d.2 may finish with 8 and take an out. Leaving runner out. NFHS 4.3.1.g may finish with 8 and take an out; 3.3.8.d. Leaving runner replaced by previous batter not on base. NCAA 8.1 must have nine players in game.
QUICK RETURN PITCH
USSSA 6.4.C No pitch ASA-USA 6.7 Illegal pitch NFHS 6.2.4.b No pitch NCAA 10.9 No pitch
REENTRY
USSSA 5.6 Starters & Substitutes may re-enter ASA-USA 4.5.a Starters & Substitutes may re-enter NFHS 3.3.5 Starters & Substitutes may re-enter NCAA 8.6 Starters may reenter; Substitutes may not reenter
REGULATION GAME, INNINGS FOR
USSSA 4.6.C.1 3 innings ASA-USA 5.3.C 5 innings. NFHS 4.2.2.a 5 innings. NCAA 6.16 5 innings
REMOVING LINES
USSSA NR ASA-USA NR NFHS 3.6.17 Player shall not intentionally remove any lines. Strike if offense; Ball if defense; Team warning to coach NCAA 2.15.2 Player shall not intentionally remove any lines/cover plate. Strike if offense; Ball if defense; 2.17.c If Coach, Warning
REQUEST UMPIRE FOR HELP
USSSA 14.8 Umpire may ask for help on checked swing ASA-USA NFHS NR NCAA 11.13.3 If catcher requests, plate umpire must ask for help on checked swing.
RUN RULE
USSSA 4.4 12 runs after 3 innings; 10 after 4; 8 after 5. ASA-USA 5.9 15 after 3; 12 after 4; 8 after 5 NFHS 4.2.3 State adoption. MPSSAA 10 runs after 5 innings NCAA 6.13 Eight Run Rule
RUNNER MISSES BASE – Ball becomes Dead
USSSA 9.6.A cannot return if advanced, touched and remains beyond missed base. ASA-USA 8.5.G-Effect cannot return once advance to next awarded base. NFHS 2.1.3.b.2 cannot return once touched final base of an award. NCAA 7.1.1.2.6 cannot return once touched final base of an award.
RUNNERS SWITCHING BASES
USSSA NR No Specific Rule addressing Base runners switching bases after conference ASA-USA 8.7.Y If base runners switch positions after conference, each out & head coach ejected NFHS 8.6.4; CB 8.6.4.0 Each Runner Out; Possible Ejection(s) NCAA 12.10.5 On appeal, each runner is out and Head Coach ejected

2019 Fast Pitch Rules
STRIKE ZONE
USSSA 3.57 Forward arm pit to top of knees any part of ball ASA-USA 1. Between arm pits and top of knees any part of ball NFHS 2.56.3 Forward arm pit to top of knees any part of ball NCAA 1.110 Bottom of sternum to top of knees top/side of ball
SUBSTITUTE, UNREPORTED
USSSA 5.5 All play stands. First offense: A team warning is issued. Second offense: The manager is ejected. ASA-USA 4.6.C Unreported substitute is now in the game (not disqualified) and all rules regarding reentry still apply NFHS 3.6.7 Unreported substitute penalty Team Warning, 2 nd time offender & coach restricted to bench. NCAA 8.3.3 Offending team reports <i>1st</i> – no penalty; Offended team reports after pitch, no ejection, player in game, out if at bat/on base.
SUBSTITUTE, PITCHER / CATCHER CHANGE
USSSA 5.5 NR. ASA-USA 8-10.A(4) Must report Pitcher or Catcher Change NFHS NR. NCAA 8.1.2.11 All defensive changes must be reported.
TIEBREAKER
USSSA. 4.5 8 th inning or time limit ASA-USA 5.11 8 th inning or time limit NFHS 4.2.6 State Option; No Procedure defined – MPSSAA authorizes; No Procedure defined NCAA 6.15 Mutually agreement; Recommend 10 th inning
TIEBREAKER, WRONG RUNNER
USSSA 4.5 Correct runner inserted immediately. No penalty ASA-USA RS54 Replace with correct runner; No penalty NFHS State Option; No Procedure defined – MPSSAA authorizes; No Procedure defined NCAA 8.3.4.1.5 Illegal Player
UNDERGARMENTS
USSSA 3.8.B All exposed undergarments solid color; undershirts same; undershorts same ASA-USA 3.6.C Solid; must be alike worn by more than one. NFHS 3.2.7 All exposed undergarments must be a solid color_- black, white, gray or a single solid school color NCAA 3.10.8 if more than one must be same in color; solid color
WALK, INTENTIONAL
USSSA 8.4.C Must have 4 balls. ASA. 8.1.C.3 Slow Pitch only NFHS 8.4.3a, 9.6.2 Coach, Pitcher or Catcher may request an intentional walk. NCAA 10.15 All pitches must be pitched
WHEELCHAIRS
USSSA 2.6 crutches, canes, wheelchairs, etc., is prohibited. ASA-USA RS55 Players, coaches, umpires can utilize wheelchairs. NFHS / NCAA